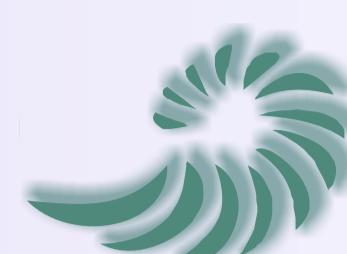


WATER HABITATS OF THE BRAČ ISLAND

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Introduction

The island of Brač is a middle Dalmatian island (Crkvenčić et al., 1974). It is 36 km long and 12 km wide, and, with an area of 395 km², third largest Adriatic island (Rubić, 1952). At the same time it is the highest island in the Adriatic, with the elevation of 778 m above the sea level (Vidova gora mountain). The island of Brač is made of limestone, so there are no water courses on its surface. Therefore inhabitants of Brač used to build cisterns-watering places for livestock from ancient times. After the water supply system was built these cisterns/watering-places were neglected and transformed into larger or smaller ponds and some of them run dry temporarily. According to the literature data, there are 20 pools (large reservoirs) on this island, 200 cisterns dug out in living stone and troughs (smaller basins), 40 water supplies (drinking water basins) and some 1800 to 2000 cisterns (Bulić, 1954).

Table 1.

Name	Settlement	Latitude N	Longitude E	Elevation (z/m)	Exposure
«Miran humaci» pool	Bobovišća	43°29'23.0"	16°28'16.1"	197	Z
Smrdje	Bobovišća	43°29'26.8"	16°27'55.6"	173	Z
Stevinjak 1	Dol	43°29'25.4"	16°37'42.4"	131	Z
Stevinjak 2	Dol	43°29'05.6"	16°37'43.7"	133	Z
Stevinjak 3	Dol	43°29'29.4"	16°37'44.5"	139	Z
Stevinjak 4	Dol	43°29'25.1"	16°37'48.2"	157	Z
Pogonica	Donji Humac	43°29'26.9"	16°32'38.8"	257	JZ
Glogovica	Gornji Humac	43°18'39.7"	16°43'42.8"	391	SI
«Gvido» pools 1+ pool	Gornji Humac	43°16'52.4"	16°44'42.8"	386	J
«Gvido» pools 2+ pool	Gornji Humac	43°16'53.5"	16°44'42.8"	386	J
D. Pisk	Ložišća	43°29'23.7"	16°37'12.5"	89	Z
G. Pisk	Ložišća	43°29'34.1"	16°39'28.7"	235	J
Milovica	Milovica	43°21'08.5"	16°34'55.5"	365	SI
«Širovica» pool	Mirca	43°21'26.3"	16°31'25.4"	281	SZ
Prihode 1	Mirca	43°21'51.9"	16°31'18.0"	181	SI
Prihode 2	Mirca	43°21'52.7"	16°31'18.8"	171	SI
Prihode 3	Mirca	43°21'53.5"	16°31'19.8"	16	SI
Cura	Nerežišća	43°21'53.5"	16°34'52.6"	472	Z
Dunaj 1	Nerežišća	43°19'17.8"	16°35'07.8"	503	Z
Dunaj 2	Nerežišća	43°19'17.8"	16°35'07.8"	503	Z
Dunaj 3	Nerežišća	43°19'18.8"	16°35'12.2"	510	Z
Dunaj 4	Nerežišća	43°19'19.5"	16°35'14.2"	519	Z
«Šipon dolac» pool	Nerežišća	43°18'53.9"	16°38'25.8"	521	JI
Nakla smaller	Nerežišća	43°18'53.8"	16°38'08.6"	546	S
Nakla larger	Nerežišća	43°18'53.1"	16°35'09.3"	550	S
Vrpovje	Nerežišća	43°20'12.8"	16°35'55.2"	364	SI
Pool	Nerežišća (crossroads of Donji Humac)	43°20'26.6"	16°34'21.4"	318	J
Pool	Obršje	43°21'18.8"	16°33'22.6"	461	J
Pool	Pražnica	43°19'07.7"	16°41'00.1"	370	S
Bliznica 1	Pučišća	43°21'14.0"	16°42'34.3"	16	J
Bliznica 2	Pučišća	43°21'14.0"	16°42'34.3"	163	J
«Dubrave» pool	Pučišća	43°21'10.5"	16°41'00.2"	163	J
D. Pisk	Pučišća	43°21'12.9"	16°40'47.8"	158	SI
«Kamenika» pool	Pučišća	43°21'12.9"	16°42'00.7"	124	J
«M. Bratča» pool	Pučišća	43°21'10.7"	16°43'25.1"	133	SI
«Okida 1» pool	Pučišća	43°21'18.6"	16°39'42.5"	18	SI
«Okida 2» pool	Pučišća	43°21'17.6"	16°39'43.9"	18	SI
«Vrnička» pool	Seča	43°17'33.7"	16°46'36.4"	324	J
«Babin laz cove» pool	Splitska	43°24'46.3"	16°34'53.1"	5	S
Stubal	Supetar	43°23'21.3"	16°34'09.1"	75	S
Troloke 1	Supetar	43°24'40.8"	16°34'10.4"	45	S
Troloke 2	Supetar	43°24'40.8"	16°34'10.4"	50	S
«Krine pod Golo br.» pool	Sutivan	43°27'02.9"	16°27'33.0"	70	J
«Tatinja» pool	Sutivan	43°24'46.4"	16°29'54.3"	63	S
Kortinda	Škip	43°21'26.8"	16°35'50.5"	259	S
Lokva 1 Pool 1	Škip	43°21'08.4"	16°36'27.8"	290	S
Pool 2	Škip	43°21'27.8"	16°36'54.5"	246	SI
Cistern	Vidova gora	43°17'12.9"	16°37'02.2"	723	Z
Korita	Vidova gora	43°17'33.1"	16°36'33.0"	68	SI
Troloke 1	Vidova gora	43°17'31.6"	16°37'43.3"	678	S
Troloke 2	Vidova gora	43°17'31.3"	16°37'40.6"	680	S
Troloke 3	Vidova gora	43°17'31.6"	16°37'37.4"	685	S

Results and discussion

52 water habitats were located and processed during the research (Picture 1., Table 1.). Total of 18 new taxa of vascular plants were noted for the Brač island flora (*Potamogeton crispus*, *Potamogeton natans*, *Zannichelia palustris*, *Eleocharis palustris*, *Juncus bufonius*, *Juncus compressus*, *Juncus acutiflorus*, *Ranunculus aquatilis*, *Ranunculus chiusi*, *Lythrum hyssopifolia*, *Ornithogalum gussonei*, *Valerianella coronata*, *Allium pallens* ssp. *tenelliflorum*, *Crepis sancta*, *Fumana ericifolia*, *Tragopogon balcanicus*, *Sedum caespitosum*, *Medicago doliata*). Amphibians were recorded in 27 water habitats (*Bufo viridis* and *Pelophylax ridibundus*), and alien species in 22 water bodies (*Gambusia holbrooki* and *Carassius auratus*) (Table 2.). Finding of *Pelophylax ridibundus* is the first record of this species for the island of Brač – June 19 2015., Stevinjak 1, 2, 3 and 4 pools. Out of 13 reptile species recorded so far for the island of Brač, following were recorded in 52 processed water habitats: *Dalmatolacerta oxycephala*, *Lacerta trilineata*, *Podarcis melisellensis*, *Natrix natrix*, *Malpolon insignitus* and *Zamenis longissimus* (Table 3.). This two-year research is just a beginning, ie it was a pilot project of the complete research of water habitats of the Brač island, which are very numerous, according to the literature data. Also this two-year research confirmed the assertion of Bulić (1954) that numerous water habitats of Brač island were neglected after the construction of water supply. For example, water habitat in the Babin laz cove (Picture 3.) is completely dry and overgrown by vegetation nowadays, and one out of two pools on the route of the road Nerežišća – Supetar was destroyed by the construction of the road. This research also showed that, except introduced alien species, mechanical waste is also a great danger in water habitats (Picture 4.).

Table 2.

Name	Settlement	EPNO Category	<i>Pelophylax ridibundus</i>	<i>Gambusia holbrooki</i>	<i>Carassius auratus</i>
«Miran humaci» pool	Bobovišća	*			
Stevinjak 1	Dol	*	•		
Stevinjak 2	Dol	*	•		
Stevinjak 3	Dol	*	•		
Stevinjak 4	Dol	*	•		
«Gvido» pools 1+ pool	Gornji Humac	*			
«Gvido» pools 2+ pool	Gornji Humac	*			
D. Pisk	Ložišća	*			
G. Pisk	Ložišća	*			
«Vrnička» pool	Mirca	*			
Prihode 2	Mirca	*			
Prihode 3	Mirca	*			
Dunaj 1	Nerežišća	*			
Dunaj 2	Nerežišća	*			
Dunaj 3	Nerežišća	*			
Dunaj 4	Nerežišća	*			
Nakla larger	Nerežišća	*			
Vrpovje	Nerežišća	*			
Pool	Nerežišća (crossroads of Donji Humac)	*			
Pool	Obršje	*			
Pool	Pražnica	*			
Bliznica 1	Pučišća	*			
Bliznica 2	Pučišća	*			
«Dubrave» pool	Pučišća	*			
«Dudaci» pool	Pučišća	*			
«M. Bratča» pool	Pučišća	*			
«Okida 1» pool	Pučišća	*			
«Okida 2» pool	Pučišća	*			
Pool 2	Škip	*			
Cistern	Vidova gora	*			
Korita	Vidova gora	*			
Troloke 1	Vidova gora	*			
Troloke 2	Vidova gora	*			
Troloke 3	Vidova gora	*			



Picture 2. Potamogeton natans from cisterns/watering-places Supetar 3



Picture 4. Carassius auratus stuck and died in aluminium packaging, packs of sweets



Picture 5. Water habitat STEVINJAK 1, example of drinking water basin

Table 3.

Name	Settlement	<i>Dalmatolacerta oxycephala</i>	<i>Lacerta trilineata</i>	<i>Podarcis melisellensis</i>	<i>Natrix natrix</i>	<i>Malpolon insignitus</i>	<i>Zamenis longissimus</i>
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